

Nationalism in India

- 1.** Explain the idea of Satyagraha according to Mahatma Gandhi.
- 2.** Why did Mahatma Gandhi decide to launch a nationwide Satyagraha against the Rowlett Act proposed by British Government?
- 3.** Why growth of nationalism in the colonies is linked to an anti-colonial movement? Explain.
- 4.** How did the First World War help in the growth of the National Movement in India?
- 5.** Why did Gandhiji decide to withdraw Non-cooperation Movement?
- 6.** Write notes on following:
 - a)** The Jallianwala Bagh massacre
 - b)** The Simon commission
 - c)** The Poona Pact
 - d)** Dandi March or, Salt Satyagraha
- 7.** Compare the images of Bharat Mata in this chapter with the image of Germania.
- 8.** Evaluate the role of business classes and women in the Civil Disobedience Movement.
- 9.** How did Non-cooperation Movement start in cities? Explain its economic effects.
- 10.** Evaluate the major contributions of the Non-cooperation movement-1921.
- 11.** Explain any three problems faced by the peasants of Awadh.
- 12.** Why was the Khilafat Movement supported by Gandhiji in 1919?
- 13.** How did different groups of people interpret the idea of Swaraj?
- 14.** Describe the cultural process through which nationalism captured people's imagination.
- 15.** Assess the role of Mahatma Gandhi in the freedom struggle of India.

- 16.** Why did the Congress decide to launch the Civil Disobedience Movement
- 17.** How did the people and the colonial government react to the Civil Disobedience Movement? Explain.
- 18.** Why did political leaders differ sharply over the question of separate electorates?

Map Work

On outline map of India locate and label the following:-

- a) India National Congress Session:-
Calcutta(September-1920), Nagpur (December-1920), Madras(1927),
Lahore(1929)
- b) Important centres of Indian National Movement:-
- i. Champaran (Bihar)- Movement of Indigo planters
 - ii. Kheda (Gujrat)-Peasant Satyagraha
 - iii. Ahmedabad (Gujrat)-Cotton Mill workers Satyagraha
 - iv. Amritsar(Punjab)-Jallianwala Bagh incident
 - v. ChauriChaura(U.P.)-Calling off the Non-cooperation Movement
 - vi. Dandi(Gujrat)-Civil Disobedience Movement